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Volume I

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STRESS HISTORY SIMULATION

Volume I

A USER'S MANUAL FOR A COMPUTER PROGRAM TO GENERATE STRESS HISTORY SIMULATIONS

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS CORPORATION

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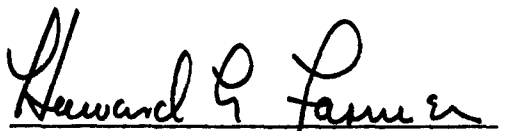


JOHN M. POTTER
Project Engineer



ROBERT M. BADER, Chf
Structural Integrity Br

FOR THE COMMANDER



HOWARD L. FARMER, Colonel, USAF
Chief, Structural Mechanics Division

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of filtered peaks and valleys, generated by this program, and performs operations to combine and create variations of the input lists. Both of the computer programs were used in a study of load sequence effects on crack growth, summarized in AFFDL-TR-76-112, "Effects of Fighter Attack Spectrum on Crack Growth".

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FOREWORD

This report was prepared by McDonnell Aircraft Company (MCAIR), St. Louis, Missouri, for the Structural Integrity Branch, Structural Mechanics Division, Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio under Contract F33615-75-C-3112, Project 486U "Advanced Metallic Structures", Work Unit 486U0213, "Effect of Fighter Attack Spectrum on Crack Growth". The contract was administered by Mr. John M. Potter, Project Engineer, AFFDL/FBE.

The computer program that was developed and used during this study was accomplished by the Strength Department of McDonnell Aircraft Company (MCAIR). The study manager for MCAIR was J. F. Schier. Principal authors of this report are H. D. Dill and H. T. Young. L. F. Impellizzeri and F. R. Foster contributed to spectra development in the study, and C. R. Wilson assisted in computer program development.

This report covers work accomplished during the time period May 1975 through July 1976.

This report was released by the authors in August 1976 for publication.

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SYMBOLS

A_K	Coefficient defined by Equations (3) and (4)
B_K	Random phase angle, $0 \leq B_K \leq 2\pi$
C_1, C_2, C_3	Coefficients in the equation $x = C_1 + C_2 t + C_3 t^2$, used to search for a peak or valley value
D_K	Harmonic coefficient, see Figure 1
IFSET	HARM subroutine control, IFSET = 1 sets up sine and inverse tables and calculates Fourier transform
J	Integer representing time in HARM subroutine
M	Mean value used in mapping Gaussian to simulated real time history
M1	$N = 2^{M1}$, see N
N	Number of points to be computed in the random time history
NØPTS	The number of points in the linear interpolation of subroutine TLU
NR	Factor by which the PSD frequency axis is extended to increase the sensitivity of the output
NSPD	Number of input data points on the PSD vs frequency graph
NX	Number of divisions of the PSD graph used in analysis
N_o	Theoretical number of mean level crossings per unit time
N_p	Theoretical number of peaks per unit time
$N_{Total,x}$	Theoretical number of Gaussian peaks exceeding the value x in the total time represented by the Gaussian time history
$N_{Total,y}$	Theoretical number of simulated real peaks exceeding the value y in the total time represented by the Gaussian time history
N_x	Theoretical number of Gaussian peaks exceeding the value x per unit time
N_y	Theoretical number of simulated real peaks exceeding the value y per unit time
P(x)	Probability of not exceeding x, normal probability distribution
PMAX, PMIN	In order for a peak and valley to be counted and included in the output list, the maximum rise or fall must exceed the input value of PMAX, and the minimum rise and fall must exceed the input value of PMIN

PSD	Power Spectral Density
R	Transformation exponent used in mapping Gaussian to simulated real time history
SL1	Difference in value of two consecutive Gaussian time history points, $i, i + 1$
SL2	Difference in value of next two consecutive points, $i + 1, i + 2$, see SL1
S	Power spectral density
t	Time
X	An independent value, also a Gaussian history value
XVAL	Independent variable to be used in interpolation in a two-dimensional table
y	A dependent value, also a simulated real time history value
YVAL	Dependent variable determined by interpolation of a two-dimensional table.
σ	Standard deviation
ω	Frequency
ω_u	Upper limit of frequency of input power spectral density

1. SUMMARY

Load factor time histories developed using random noise simulation have been shown to correlate well with measured flight load factor histories. This makes random noise theory attractive for generation of fatigue test spectra. A common fault of other methods of load factor history simulation is arbitrary, unrealistic, coupling of peaks and valleys. The random noise theory approach requires that the random load factor time history be generated possessing a specified power spectral density (PSD) shape, and mean and RMS level. An advantage of the random noise theory approach is that both the exceedance content and the frequency content of the process can be preserved. The preservation of the frequency content assures that proper coupling of peaks and valleys is attained.

Volume II of this report, Reference 1, describes a computer program that uses as input lists of filtered peaks and valleys generated by this program, and performs operations to combine and create variations of the input lists. Both of these computer programs were used in a study of load sequence effects on crack growth, summarized in Reference 2. The input data for the spectra generated for that study are listed in Appendix C.

Gaussian Time History Generation

The theory used in formulating the program is described in Reference 2. The basic equation used in forming the random stress history is,

$$x_t = \sqrt{2} \sum_{K=0}^{N-1} D_K \cos (2\pi\omega_K t + B_K) \quad (1)$$

where the term D_K is defined in Figure 1. Making the substitution $D_K = \sqrt{S_K \Delta\omega}$ and assuming $\Delta\omega$ is constant throughout the summation described by Equation 1, that equation can be re-written,

$$x_t = \sqrt{2\Delta\omega} \sum_{K=0}^{N-1} \sqrt{S_K} \cos (2\pi\omega_K t + B_K) \quad (2)$$

Rather than solving this equation directly, considerable efficiency is attained by use of the Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) outlined in Reference 3. The FFT computes N points in the random time history for N input values of A_K , where A_K is computed,

$$\text{Re } A_K = \sqrt{2\Delta\omega} \sqrt{S_K} \cos B_K \quad (3)$$

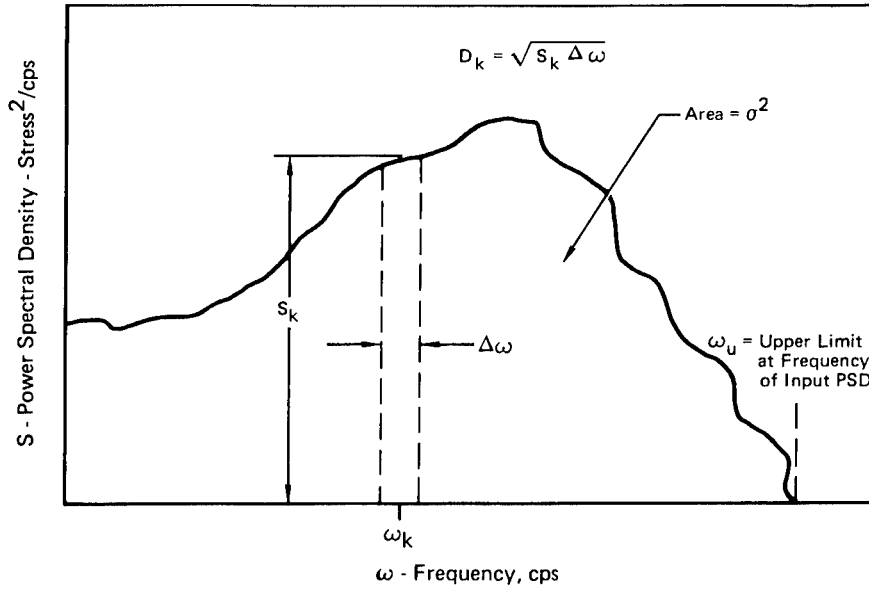


FIGURE 1. POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY USED IN
RANDOM STRESS HISTORY GENERATION

$$\text{Im } A_K = \sqrt{2\Delta\omega} \sqrt{S_K} \sin B_K \quad (4)$$

Summarizing the generation of Gaussian random time histories:

- o "N" values of PSD (S_K) are determined from the PSD curve corresponding to $K = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$
- o "N" random phase angles (B_K) between 0 and 2π are generated.
- o An array of N complex coefficients, A_K , are calculated as shown in Equations (3) and (4).
- o The Fast Fourier Transform is used to generate a time history of N values of load factor x_t , as defined by Equation (2).

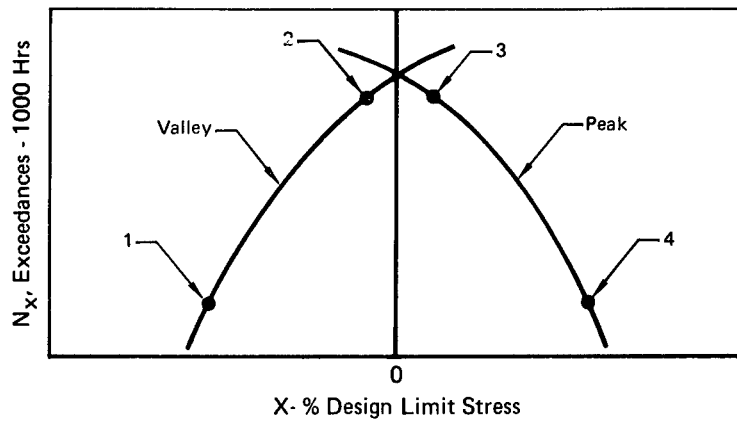
Mapping of Gaussian Process to Real

The exceedance curve for a Gaussian random time history is symmetrical with zero mean, as depicted in Figure 2. Actual exceedance curves for fighter aircraft are asymmetrical with a non-zero mean, also depicted in Figure 2, Gaussian random histories are adjusted so that exceedance curves for the Gaussian process and the actual exceedance curves are matched. This is accomplished using the transformations:

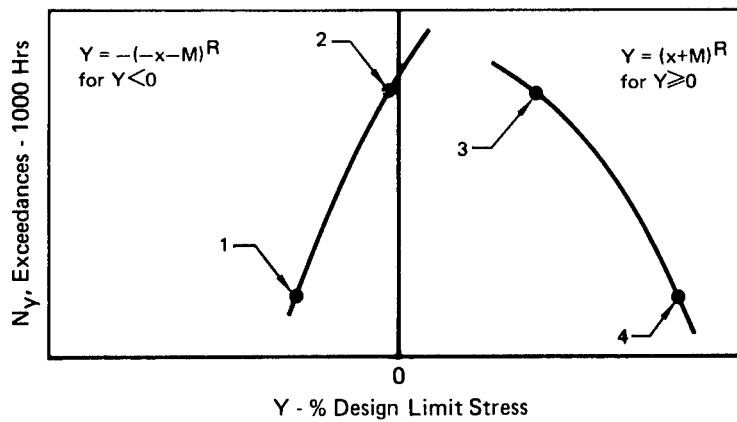
$$y = (x + M)^R \quad \text{for positive } x + M \quad (5)$$

$$y = -(-x - M)^R \quad \text{for negative } x + M \quad (6)$$

Numbered points are used to transform the Gaussian data to the actual process



Exceedance Curve for Gaussian Random Time History is Symmetrical with a Zero Mean



Actual Exceedance Curves are Asymmetrical with a Non-Zero Mean

FIGURE 2. COMPARISON OF EXCEEDANCE CURVES

and conversely,

$$x = y^{1/R} - M \quad \text{for positive } y \quad (7)$$

$$x = -(-y)^{1/R} - M \quad \text{for negative } y \quad (8)$$

The exceedance curve for the Gaussian process is:

$$N_x = N_p P(x/a\sigma) + N_o [1 - P(x/b\sigma)] e^{-x^2/2\sigma^2} \quad (9)$$

This equation also describes the exceedance curve for the actual process when the substitutions indicated by Equations (7) and (8) are performed. The values M , R , N_p and σ are unknowns, and are determined through a trial and error process by the user. Using the actual exceedance curves, two points on the valley curve and two points on the peak curve are selected. This results in four sets of values of N and y . By using Equation (9) in combination with Equations (7) and (8), four non-linear simultaneous equations can be written, relating N and y with M , R , N_p , and σ as the unknowns.

The ratio N_o/N_p can be determined for any given PSD shape using Equations (10) and (11),

$$N_o^2 = \frac{\int_0^{\omega_u} \omega^2 S(\omega) d\omega}{\int_0^{\omega_u} S(\omega) d\omega} \quad (10)$$

$$N_p^2 = \frac{\int_0^{\omega_u} \omega^4 S(\omega) d\omega}{\int_0^{\omega_u} \omega^2 S(\omega) d\omega} \quad (11)$$

The values of M and R are required for program input. The area of the PSD vs frequency plot is σ^2 , i.e.,

$$\sigma^2 = \int_0^{\omega_u} S_\omega d\omega \quad (12)$$

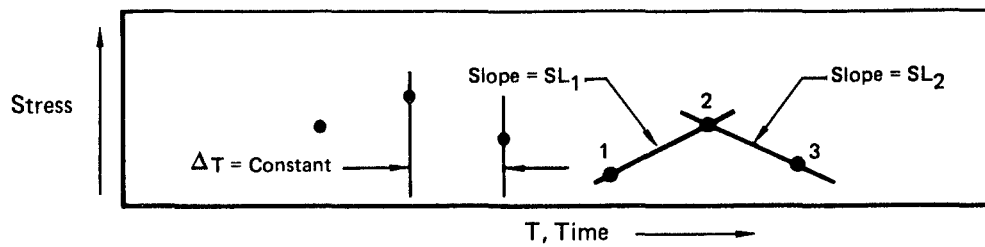
The value of σ can be employed by the user to scale the input values of PSD to obtain the proper area.

Search for Peaks and Valleys

The time history generated by the technique outlined in the previous sections results in a series of stress values at constant time intervals, as depicted in the following sketch. The presence of a peak or valley is detected when there is a difference in sign of slope between two consecutive sets of points. The value of the peak or valley is determined by assuming a quadratic relation of the form,

$$x = C1 + C2 t + C3 t^2 \quad (13)$$

and solving for the maximum value of x .



Rise and Fall Counting

Counting accelerometers and VGH recorders are the primary basis of measuring the service experience of fighter aircraft, summarized in exceedance tables. This data, obtained from flight measured accelerations, has a rise and fall counting criterion applied to eliminate small load factor excursions. For example, VGH recorders require from .4g to 1.2g rise or fall, depending on the g level, before the peak or valley is counted. In a similar manner, the simulated real time stress time history is filtered, using input rise and fall criteria, in order to eliminate excursions that the user does not wish to consider.

2. PROGRAM OUTLINE

This program, based on random noise theory, generates random time histories for baseline spectra. The program is based on the theory described in Reference 2, and summarized in Section 1. Input to the program includes control numbers, the number of time points to be computed, the PSD as a function of frequency, an initial number to be used in the random number generator, the rise and fall criteria to be used for cycle counting, and Gaussian to simulated real transformation constants. Output includes a sequential list of peaks and valleys. Input and output are described in Sections 3 and 4, respectively.

The procedure used in developing the stress random time history is outlined in Figure 3. The first step is the reading of the input by the main program, and printing of the input. This is followed by computation of the $A(K)$ coefficients described by Equations (3) and (4), where $S(K)$ is the PSD, and $B(K)$ is a random phase angle, computed using the techniques described in Reference 1. With the $A(K)$ coefficients determined, subroutine HARM is called, which transforms the $A(K)$ values into the Gaussian random time history. The main program stores the real part of the Gaussian time history in the last half of the $A(K)$ matrix, searches for peaks and valleys and stores the peaks and valleys in the first half of the $A(K)$ matrix and equations (9), (10), and (11). The main program then prints the Gaussian occurrence and exceedance tables.

Next, the main program tabulates the actual Gaussian peak and valley occurrence and exceedance arrays as determined from the list of peaks and valleys. Subroutine EXCED is then called, which computes the theoretical exceedance array, based on the input PSD values. The main program then prints the Gaussian occurrence and exceedance tables.

The next process is the transformation of the Gaussian process peak and valley stress history into a simulated real peak and valley stress history using the technique outlined in Section 1. The main program then tabulates the actual transformed peak and valley occurrence and exceedance arrays as determined from the list of transformed peaks and valleys. Subroutine EXCEED is again called, to compute the theoretical exceedance table, based on the input PSD values and transformation constants. The main program then prints the transformed peak and valley occurrence and exceedance tables.

Subroutine FILTER is called to apply the input rise and fall criteria to the transformed, i.e., simulated real peak and valley stress history. The main

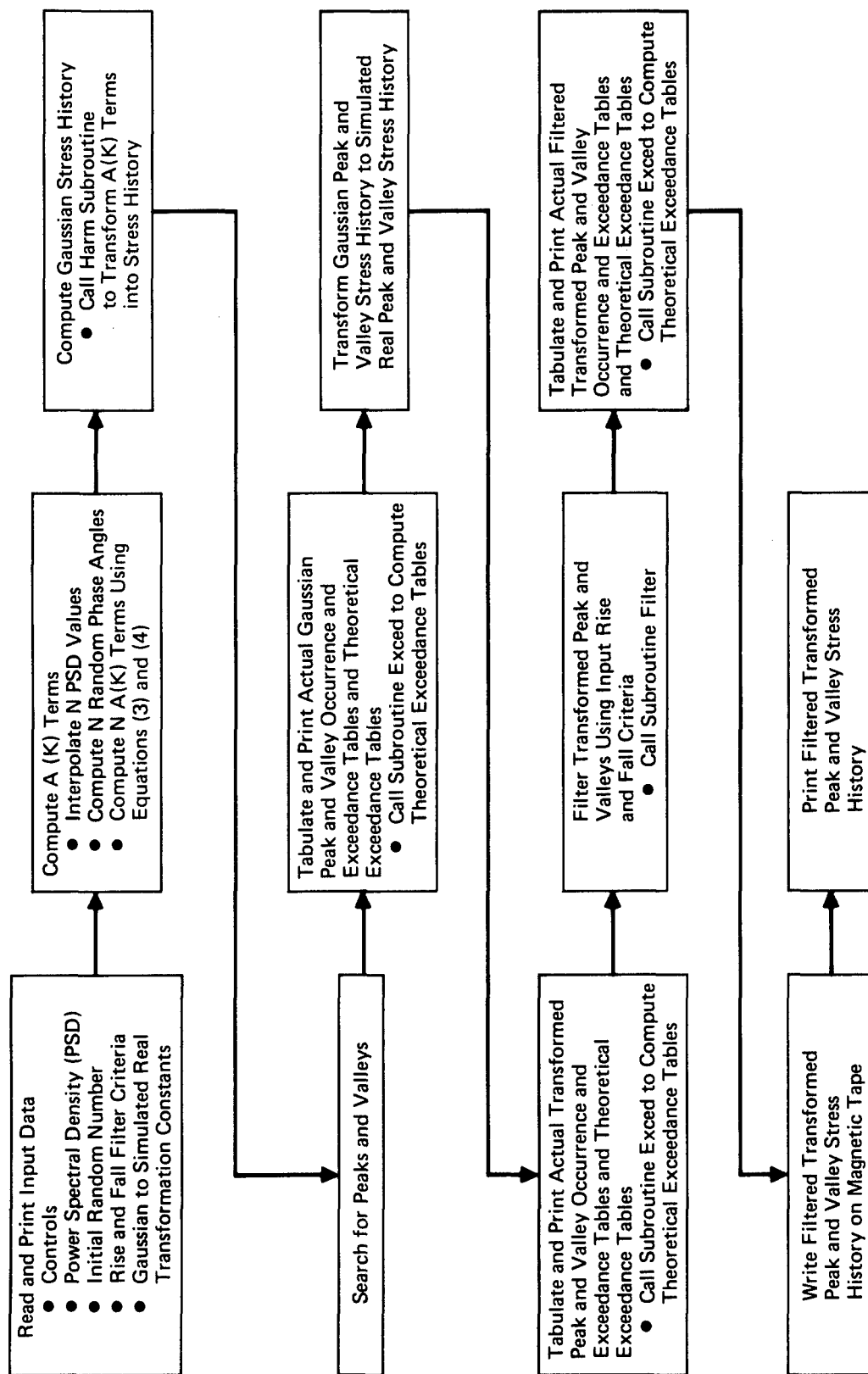
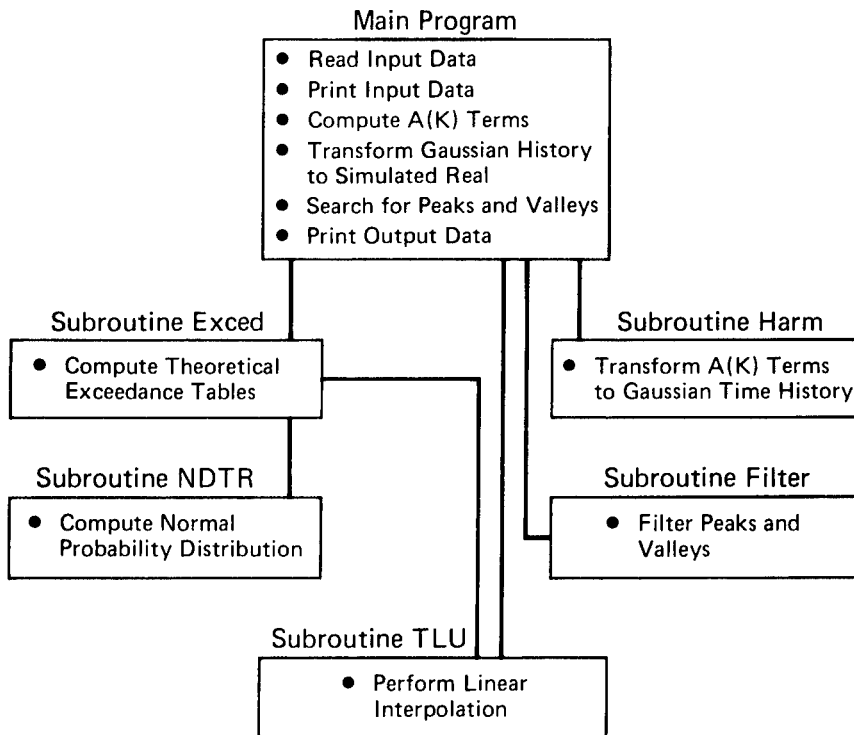


FIGURE 3. PROCEDURE USED IN DEVELOPING STRESS
RANDOM TIME HISTORY

program then tabulates the actual occurrence and exceedance arrays based on the filtered transformed history. Subroutine EXCEED is again called, to compute the theoretical exceedance table, based on the input PSD values and transformation constants. The main program then prints the filtered transformed peak and valley occurrence and exceedance tables.

Finally, the filtered simulated loads are recorded on magnetic tape or disk for use by the program described in Volume II and then printed.

The program consists of a main program and five subroutines, outlined in Figure 4. The function of each subroutine is described in the following paragraphs.



**FIGURE 4. SUBROUTINES USED IN DEVELOPING STRESS
RANDOM TIME HISTORY**

Main Program

The main program reads and prints the input data. The A(K) coefficients are computed, and subroutine HARM is called, which transforms the A(K) values into the Gaussian random time history. The time history is searched to determine peaks and valleys. The main program transforms the Gaussian peak and valley values to simulated real values. The actual occurrence and exceedance arrays for the Gaussian values, transformed values, and filtered transformed values are tabulated by the main program. All output is printed or written by the main program.

Subroutine EXCED

This subroutine computes theoretical exceedance tables for the Gaussian and transformed, i.e., simulated real stress time histories. The solution for the Gaussian time history is obtained from the equation for exceedance per unit time, Equation (9), where N_o and N_p are computed from Equations (10) and (11). The Gaussian exceedance is computed

$$N_{Total,x} = t \times N_x \quad (14)$$

where t is the time period represented by the input values of PSD maximum frequency ω_u , and the number of computed time points. The theoretical exceedances for the transformed stress history is also obtained from Equation (9), with transformation indicated by Equations (7) and (8),

$$N_{Total,y} = t \times N_y \quad (15)$$

Subroutine TLU

This subroutine provides a linear interpolation table look-up procedure. Input to the routine is a list of independent and dependent values, x and y , the number of points in this list, NOPTS, and the independent value for which interpolation is desired, XVAL. Output of the routine is interpolated value of the dependent value, YVAL. When the range of the table is exceeded, linear extrapolation is used.

Subroutine FILTER

This subroutine applies the rise and fall criteria to the transformed peak and valley list.

Filtering is accomplished by using the input values P_{MAX} and P_{MIN} on adjacent half cycles throughout the time history. A peak and valley that meets either the P_{MAX} or P_{MIN} rise and fall criteria is counted only if the succeeding half cycle exceeds the remaining rise and fall criterion. If a half cycle fails to exceed the proper rise or fall requirement, the non-qualifying peak or valley is removed from the time history. The two adjacent peaks or valleys are now compared, resulting in the retention of either the largest peak or the smallest valley. The process continues by checking to see if the next half cycle exceeds the remaining rise and fall criterion. For example, in Figure 5, ranges 4-5, 6-7, 7-8, 9-10, 10-11, 11-12, and 12-13 do not meet the rise and fall criterion. Sequential applications of the filtering checks results in the load sequence shown as "Fourth Pass".

Subroutine HARM

For one dimension, as used in this program, the HARM subroutine, described fully in Reference 3, computes the complex Fourier series,

$$X(J) = \sum_{K=0}^{N-1} A(K) e^{2\pi i JK/N} \quad (16)$$

where $J = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$

The theory of the transformation is described in Reference 3. Input to the subroutine consists of N , the real and imaginary parts of $A(K)$, and the value of IFSET. Although the routine is capable of transforming three-dimensional arrays, in this program only a single dimensional array is required. Therefore, $M(1) = M1$ where $N = 2^{M1}$ is the number of time points to be computed, and $M(2) = M(3) = 0$. The real and imaginary parts of $A(K)$ are computed by the main program, as previously described. IFSET is an option parameter which is set to 1 in order to have the routine calculate the Fourier transform.

Output of the routine is the history $X(J)$ stored in the $A(K)$ matrix. The real part of $A(K)$ is stored in even numbered locations and the imaginary part of $A(K)$ is stored in odd numbered locations, sequentially. Subroutine HARM is a portion of the IBM Scientific Subroutine Package.

Subroutine NDTR

This subroutine is called by subroutine EXCED, in order to compute the theoretical exceedance table. The subroutine computes the normal probability distribution

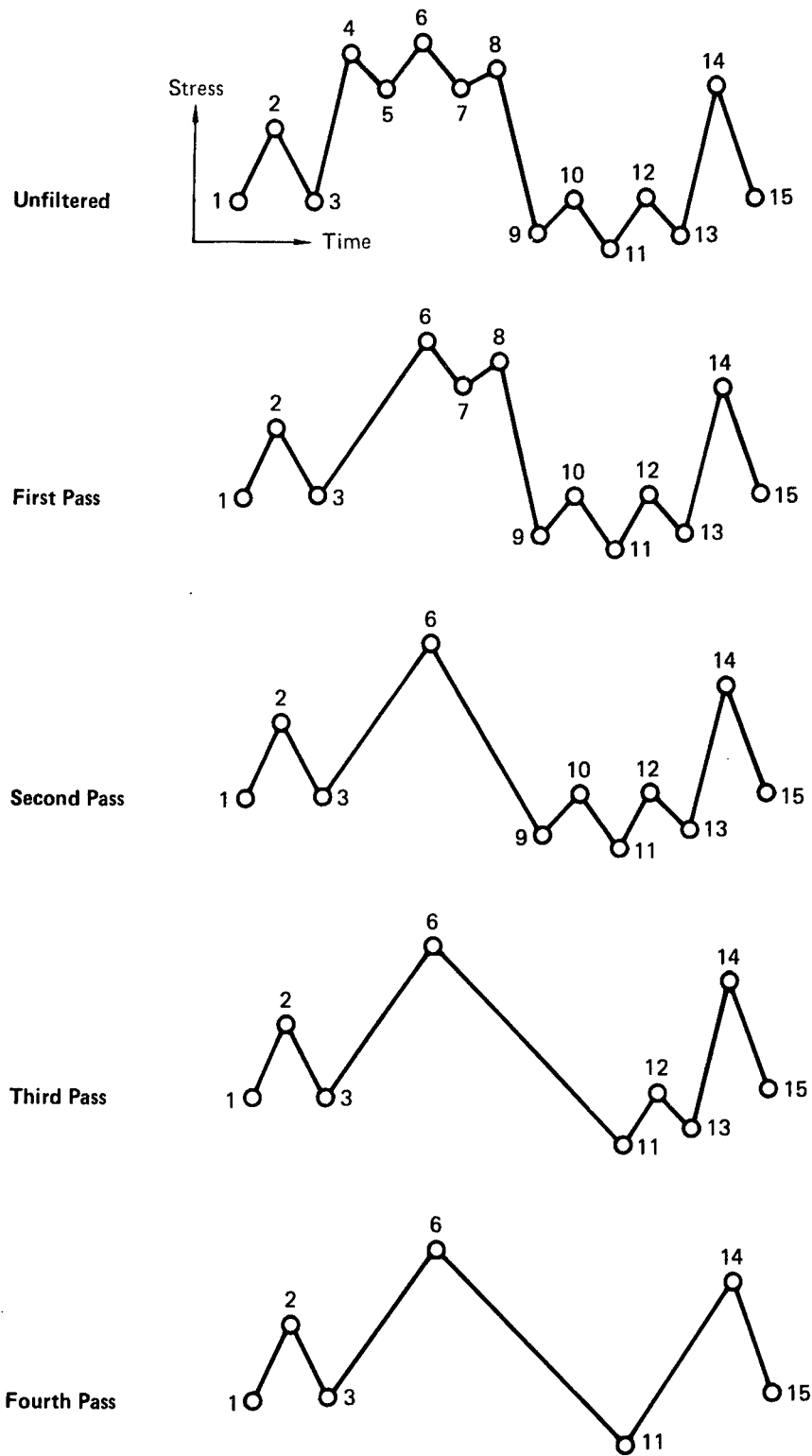


FIGURE 5. APPLICATION OF FILTERING
RULES TO STRESS HISTORY

$$y = P(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(-u^2/2) du \quad (17)$$

The following approximation is used:

$$P(x) = 1 - f(x) \sum_{i=1}^5 a_i w^i; \quad x \geq 0 \quad (18)$$

where

$$w = 1/(1 + px)$$

$$f(x) = \exp(-x^2/2)/\sqrt{2\pi}$$

$$p = 0.2316419$$

$$a_1 = 0.3193815$$

$$a_2 = -0.3565638$$

$$a_3 = 1.781478$$

$$a_4 = -1.821256$$

$$a_5 = 1.330274$$

The theory is described in Reference 4. Subroutine NDTR is a portion of the IBM Scientific Subroutine Package.

3. INPUT DATA REQUIREMENTS

Input to the program consists of the number of time points to be computed, the power spectral density (PSD) as a function of frequency, the rise and fall criteria to be used with cycle counting, and an initial number to be used in the random number generator. The input data format is described in the computer program listing, via comment cards, Appendix A. Example input is presented in Appendix B.

The maximum number of time points that may be computed in a single case is $2^{15} = 32,678$. The number of time points to be computed is controlled by an input control number, and may be any power of 2, up to the maximum value.

The power spectral density is usually input as (% Design limit stress)² vs frequency, cps. Program input includes the number of points to be input, and the frequency and PSD value for each of the input points. Experience has shown that many peaks and valleys will be missed if the upper limit of the PSD plot is not artificially extended with zero values for PSD, as depicted in Figure 6. The time represented by the input values of PSD upper frequency and the number of time points to be computed is,

$$t = \frac{N}{\omega_u}$$

By increasing ω_u artificially, the time t is reduced for a given number of time points, N , effectively increasing the number of points per unit time and hence per peak. Trial runs have shown that the use of $NR' = 2^{NR} = 4$, as defined in Figure 6, will usually result in adequate sensitivity and peaks and valleys will not be missed.

The HARM subroutine requires as input a value of $A(K)$ for each time point computed. Each value of $A(K)$ requires a value of PSD to be interpolated. Because the number of time points to be computed, typically 32,768, is usually much larger than required to adequately define the shape of the PSD plot, constant values of PSD are used in ranges, as shown in the example of Figure 6. In that example, the number of time points is 128 and the frequency scale has been multiplied by four to increase the sensitivity of the output. Therefore, $128/4 = 32$ values of PSD are required in the computation of the $A(K)$ terms. In this example, 8 constant values of PSD are used to represent the 32 required values.

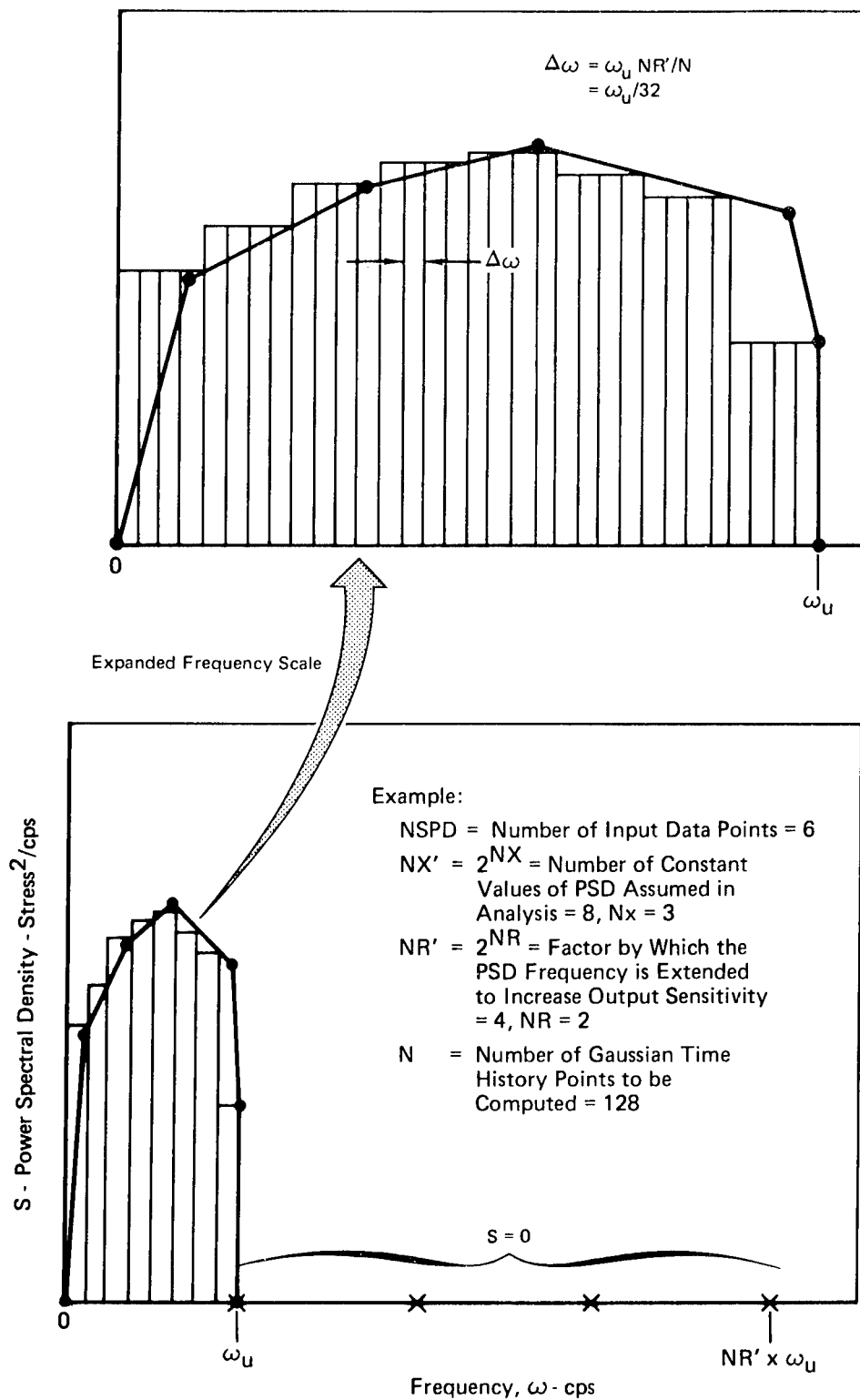


FIGURE 6. EXAMPLE OF PSD INPUT FOR
RANDOM LOAD HISTORY

Other input to the program controls the size and sensitivity of the occurrence and exceedance tables.

As described in the explanation of subroutine FILTER in Section 2, input rise and fall criteria are applied to the transformed peak and valley list. Peaks and valleys that do not meet the required rise and fall criteria are removed from the time history.

Transformation of the Gaussian to simulated real time history is controlled thru input of the values, M and R, defined by Equations (5) and (6).

4. OUTPUT DESCRIPTION

The output consists of six sections. The first section is an echo of the input to permit a check.

The second section contains the elapsed time represented by the number of time points generated and the upper frequency of the PSD plot, and the theoretical values of N_o and N_p as defined by Equations (10) and (11).

The third section contains the occurrence and exceedance tables for the Gaussian time history. First the peak and valley occurrences are printed for the time period considered, then the exceedances for that time period are printed. This is followed by a list of the theoretical exceedances as computed by Equation (9). The next output is the total number of peaks and valleys in the Gaussian time history multiplied by two, and the most current value of the random number, IX.

The fourth section contains the occurrence and exceedance tables for the transformed, i.e., simulated real, time history. The output format is similar to that for the third section. The next output is the total number of peaks and valleys in the transformed time history, multiplied by two; this number is the same as for the Gaussian history.

The fifth section contains the occurrence and exceedance tables for the filtered transformed time history, in a format similar to that for the third section. The next output is the total number of peaks and valleys in the filtered transformed time history, multiplied by two.

The sixth section of output is a list of filtered transformed peaks and valleys in sequential order as created by this simulation process.

Example output is presented in Appendix B.

5. REFERENCES

1. Young, H. T., Foster, F. R., and Dill, H. D., "Stress HHistory Simulation, Vol. II - A User's Manual for a Computer Program to Modify Stress History Simulations," AFFDL-TR-76- , Vol. II, November 1976.
2. Dill, H. D., and Saff, C. R., "Effect of Fighter Attack Spectrum on Crack Growth," AFFDL-TR-76-112, November 1976.
3. Cooley, J. W., and Tukey, J. W., "An Algorithm for the Machine Calculation of Complex Fourier Series," Mathematics of Computations, Vol. 19, April 1965, p. 297.
4. System/360 Scientific Subroutine Package, Version III, Programmer's Manual, IBM Report GH20-0205-4, August 1970.

APPENDIX A PROGRAM LIST

```

LEVEL 21.7 ( JAN 73 )
OS/360 FORTRAN H
COMPILER OPTIONS = NAME= MAIN,OPT=02,LINECNT=55,SIZE=0000K,
SOURCEF,ERCDIC,NOLIST,NODECK,LOAD,MAP,NODEIT,ID,NOXREF
C
C THIS PROGRAM GENERATES THE GAUSSIAN RANDOM TIME HISTORY DATA
C THE PROGRAM WAS WRITTEN AT McDONNELL AIRCRAFT COMPANY FOR THE
C IBM 370-105 OS USING FORTRAN IV DURING SEPTEMBER OF 1975 BY
C HAROLD HILL, CHARLES WILSON AND TOM YOUNG...
C
REAL MEAN
INTEGER ANDZ
DIMENSION A(65536),S(8192),INV(8192),M(3),PSD(256),W(256)
1,NPEAK$(60,4),PL(60,2)
IN=5
IO=6
IPASS=0
7777 IFIN=0
C
C THE INPUT DATA FOLLOWS...
C
C INPUT DATA REQUIREMENTS
C -----
C
C INPUT TO THE PROGRAM CONSISTS OF THE NUMBER OF TIME POINTS
C TO BE COMPUTED, THE POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY (PSD) AS A FUNCTION
C OF FREQUENCY, THE RISE AND FALL CRITERIA TO BE USED WITH CYCLE
C COUNTING, AND AN INITIAL NUMBER TO BE USED IN THE RANDOM
C NUMBER GENERATOR.
C
C INPUT DATA FORMAT
C -----
C
C THE PROGRAM INPUT IS:
C M1,NR,NX,NSPD,IX PSD(2),W(3),PSD(3)
C W(1),PSD(1),W(2),PSD(5),W(6),PSD(6)
C W(4),PSD(4),W(5),PSD(5)
C NDZ,DZ,PMAX,PMIN,MEAN,R,INC
C ANDZ,ADZ
C
C WHERE:
C N=2**M1 = NUMBER OF POINTS TO BE COMPUTED IN THE RANDOM TIME
C HISTORY BY WHICH THE MAXIMUM FREQUENCY IS EXTENDED
C NR=2**NR = TO INCREASE THE SENSITIVITY OF THE OUTPUT, SHOWN
C NR=2, NR=4 IS TYPICAL. TRIAL RUNS HAVE VALUES NR=0,
C NR=1 ARE USED
C NX=2**NX = NUMBER OF DIVISIONS OF THE PSD GRAPH USED
C IN ANALYSIS.

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C THE A MATRIX IS NOW THE TIME HISTORY...
C A(ODD) 1,3,5,...,ETC IS THE REAL PART
C A(EVEN) 2,4,6,...,ETC IS THE IMAGINARY PART...
C
  IFSET=2
  IF(ITER,NE,0) STOP 100
  DO 20 I=1,4
  DO 20 J=1,60
    20 NPEAKS(J,I)=0
C THE REAL PART OF THE A MATRIX IS MOVED TO THE LATTER PART
C OF THE A MATRIX...
C
  K=N2
  NM1=N2-1
  DO 30 I=1,NM1,2
    A(K)=A(N2-I)
    30 K=K-1
C SEARCH FOR PEAKS AND VALLEYS AND THEN STORE THE VALUE AND TIME
C IN THE FIRST PART OF THE A MATRIX...
C
  IA1=N+1
  95 CONTINUE
  NMAX=N-1
  SL2=A(IA1+1)-A(IA1)
  Y1=A(IA1+1)
  DO 40 I=2,NMAX
    SL1=SL2
    SL2=A(IA1+1)-A(IA1+I-1)
    NSL=SL1/ABS(SL1)-SL2/ABS(SL2)
    IF(NSL)40,40,40
    C1=A(IA1+I-2)/2.
    C2=(3*SL1-SL2)/2.
    C3=(SL2-SL1)/2.
    XM=I-1
    X1=I-1
    XM=XM+X1
    YM=C1-C2**2/(4*C3)
    A(K+2)=YM
    IZ=ABS(YM)/DZ+1
    IF(IZ.GT.(NDZ+1)) IZ=NDZ+1
    KZ=I
    IF(NSL.LT.0) KZ=2
  40
  95 SET UP A GAUSSIAN PEAK AND VALLEY OCCURENCE TABLE...
  NPEAKS(IZ,KZ)=NPEAKS(IZ,KZ)+1
  K=K+2
  60 CONTINUE

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ISN 0086
ISN 0087
ISN 0089
ISN 0090
ISN 0091

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ISN 0092
ISN 0093
ISN 0094
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ISN 0125
ISN 0126
ISN 0127

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130      I3=NDZ+2
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133      I6=NDZ+5
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755      I625=NDZ+624
756      I626=NDZ+625
757      I627=NDZ+626
758      I628=NDZ+627
759      I629=NDZ+628
760      I630=NDZ+629
761      I631=NDZ+630
762      I632=NDZ+631
763      I633=NDZ+632
764      I634=NDZ+633
765      I635=NDZ+634
766      I636=NDZ+635
767      I637=NDZ+636
768      I638=NDZ+637
769      I639=NDZ+638
770      I640=NDZ+639
771      I641=NDZ+640
772      I642=NDZ+641
773      I643=NDZ+642
774      I644=NDZ+643
775      I645=NDZ+644
776      I646=NDZ+645
777      I647=NDZ+646
778      I648=NDZ+647
779      I649=NDZ+648
780      I650=NDZ+649
781      I651=NDZ+650
782      I652=NDZ+651
783      I653=NDZ+652
784      I654=NDZ+653
785      I655=NDZ+654
786      I656=NDZ+655
787      I657=NDZ+656
788      I658=NDZ+657
789      I659=NDZ+658
790      I660=NDZ+659
791      I661=NDZ+660
792      I662=NDZ+661
793      I663=NDZ+662
794      I664=NDZ+663
795      I665=NDZ+664
796      I666=NDZ+665
797      I667=NDZ+666
798      I668=NDZ+667
799      I669=NDZ+668
800      I670=NDZ+669
801      I671=NDZ+670
802      I672=NDZ+671
803      I673=NDZ+672
804      I674=NDZ+673
805      I675=NDZ+674
806      I676=NDZ+675
807      I677=NDZ+676
808      I678=NDZ+677
809      I679=NDZ+678
810      I680=NDZ+679
811      I681=NDZ+680
812      I682=NDZ+681
813      I683=NDZ+682
814      I684=NDZ+683
815      I685=NDZ+684
816      I686=NDZ+685
817      I687=NDZ+686
818      I688=NDZ+687
819      I689=NDZ+688
820      I690=NDZ+689
821      I691=NDZ+690
822      I692=NDZ+691
823      I693=NDZ+692
824      I694=NDZ+693
825      I695=NDZ+694
826      I696=NDZ+695
827      I697=NDZ+696
828      I698=NDZ+697
829      I699=NDZ+698
830      I700=NDZ+699
831      I701=NDZ+700
832      I702=NDZ+701
833      I703=NDZ+702
834      I704=NDZ+703
835      I705=NDZ+704
836      I706=NDZ+705
837      I707=NDZ+706
838      I708=NDZ+707
839      I709=NDZ+708
840      I710=NDZ+709
841      I711=NDZ+710
842      I712=NDZ+711
843      I713=NDZ+712
844      I714=NDZ+713
845      I715=NDZ+714
846      I716=NDZ+715
847      I717=NDZ+716
848      I718=NDZ+717
849      I719=NDZ+718
850      I720=NDZ+719
851      I721=NDZ+720
852      I722=NDZ+721
853      I723=NDZ+722
854      I724=NDZ+723
855      I725=NDZ+724
856      I726=NDZ+725
857      I727=NDZ+726
858      I728=NDZ+727
859      I729=NDZ+728
860      I730=NDZ+729
861      I731=NDZ+730
862      I732=NDZ+731
863      I733=NDZ+732
864      I734=NDZ+733
865      I735=NDZ+734
866      I736=NDZ+735
867      I737=NDZ+736
868      I738=NDZ+737
869      I739=NDZ+738
870      I740=NDZ+739
871      I741=NDZ+740
872      I742=NDZ+741
873      I743=NDZ+742
874      I744=NDZ+743
875      I745=NDZ+744
876      I746=NDZ+745
877      I747=NDZ+746
878      I748=NDZ+747
879      I749=NDZ+748
880      I750=NDZ+749
881      I751=NDZ+750
882      I752=NDZ+751
883      I753=NDZ+752
884      I754=NDZ+753
885      I755=NDZ+754
886      I756=NDZ+755
887      I757=NDZ+756
888      I758=NDZ+757
889      I759=NDZ+758
890      I760=NDZ+759
891      I761=NDZ+760
892      I762=NDZ+761
893      I763=NDZ+762
894      I764=NDZ+763
895      I765=NDZ+764
896      I766=NDZ+765
897      I767=NDZ+766
898      I768=NDZ+767
899      I769=NDZ+768
900      I770=NDZ+769
901      I771=NDZ+770
902      I772=NDZ+771
903      I773=NDZ+772
904      I774=NDZ+773
905      I775=NDZ+774
906      I776=NDZ+775
907      I777=NDZ+776
908      I778=NDZ+777
909      I779=NDZ+778
910      I780=NDZ+779
911      I781=NDZ+780
912      I782=NDZ+781
913      I783=NDZ+782
914      I784=NDZ+783
915      I785=NDZ+784
916      I786=NDZ+78
```



```

0042      XN=(I-1)*DZ/SQRT(VAR)
0043      X1=XN/K1
0044      IF(X1,LI,6.0 ) GO TO 22
0045      PL(I,J)=0.
0046      GO TO 20
0047      CALL NDIR(X1,P1,D1)
0048      X2=XN/K2
0049      CALL NDIR(X2,P2,D2)
0050      P1=1.0-P1
0051      P2=1.0-P2
0052      PL(I,J)=FP*(P1+R1*(1.0-P2)/EXP(XN**2/2.))
0053      CONTINUE
0054      RETURN
0055      END

```

```

21      XN=(I-1)*DZ/SQRT(VAR)
23      X1=XN/K1
      IF(X1,LI,6.0 ) GO TO 22
      PL(I,J)=0.
      GO TO 20
22      CALL NDIR(X1,P1,D1)
      X2=XN/K2
      CALL NDIR(X2,P2,D2)
      P1=1.0-P1
      P2=1.0-P2
      PL(I,J)=FP*(P1+R1*(1.0-P2)/EXP(XN**2/2.))
      CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
20

```

```

LEVEL 21.7 ( JAN 73 )
                                OS/360  FORTRAN  H
      COMPILER OPTIONS = NAME= MAIN,OPT=02,LINECNT=55,SIZE=0000K,
      SOURCE=FBCDIC,NOLIST,NODECK,LOAD,MAP,NODEIT,ID,NOXREF
      SUBROUTINE FILTER(A,NPK,PMIN,PMAX,NPKR)
      C SUBROUTINE FILTER APPLIES THE RISE AND FALL CRITERION TO THE
      C LIST OF PEAKS AND VALLEYS...
      C
      DIMENSION A(NPK)
      KV=2
      KP=4
      NV=6
      NP=8
      IF(A(2).LT.A(4)) GO TO 500
      KP=2
      KV=4
      NP=6
      NV=8
      C
      C 400 CONTINUE
      C      WE NOW END WITH A VALLEY AND ARE SEARCHING FOR THE NEXT PEAK
      C      HAVE WE USED UP THE A ARRAY
      C      IF(NV.GT.NPK) GO TO 600
      C      PR=PMAX
      C      DOES THE NEXT RISE HAVE TO BE PMAX, OR IS PMIN ENOUGH
      C      IF((A(KP)=A(KV)=PMAX).GE.0.) PR=PMIN
      C      IS THE NEXT PEAK LARGE ENOUGH TO COUNT
      C      IF(A(NP)=A(KV)=PR) NO YES YES
      C      YES YES YES
      C      YES YES YES
      C 405 CONTINUE
      C      NOT ENOUGH RISE
      C      BUT IS IT LARGER THAN CURRENT PEAK
      C      IF(A(NP)=A(KP)) 415,415,410
      C      CONTINUE
      C      REPLACE CURRENT PEAK
      C      A(KP)=A(NP)
      C      A(KP=1)=A(NP=1)
      C      NP=NP+4
      C      KV=KV+4
      C      NP=NP+4
      C      THROW AWAY CURRENT VALLEY
      C      IF(KV.NE.0) GO TO 500
      C      HAS IT THE FIRST VALLEY
      C      A1=A(1)
      C      A2=A(2)

```

ISN 0032	A(1)=A(3)	
ISN 0033	A(2)=A(4)	
ISN 0034	A(3)=A(1)	
ISN 0035	A(4)=A(2)	
ISN 0036	KV=2	
ISN 0037	KP=4	
ISN 0038	GO TO 500	
ISN 0039	CONTINUE	415
		CCC
	IS NEXT VALLEY LOWER THAN CURRENT VALLEY	
	YES NO	
ISN 0040	IF(A(NV)=A(KV)) 420,425,425	
ISN 0041	CONTINUE	420
		CCC
	REPLACE CURRENT VALLEY	
	A(KV)=A(NV)	
ISN 0042	A(KV-1)=A(NV-1)	
ISN 0043	NP=NP+4	
ISN 0044	NV=NV+4	
ISN 0045	GO TO 400	
ISN 0046	CONTINUE	425
ISN 0047		CCC
	KEEP LOOKING	
	NV=NV+4	
ISN 0048	NP=NP+4	
ISN 0049	GO TO 400	
ISN 0050	CONTINUE	430
ISN 0051		CCCC
	WE HAVE THE NEXT PEAK, NOW MOVE IT DOWN TO THE NEXT AVAILABLE LOCATION	
	A(KP+4)=A(NP)	
ISN 0052	A(KP+3)=A(NP-1)	
ISN 0053	KP=KP+4	
ISN 0054	NP=NP+4	
ISN 0055	CONTINUE	500
ISN 0056		CCCCC
	WE NOW END WITH A PEAK AND ARE LOOKING FOR THE NEXT VALLEY	
	HAVE WE USED UP THE A ARRAY	
ISN 0057	IF(NP.GT.NPK) GO TO 600	
ISN 0059	PR=PMAX	CCCC
	DONES THE NEXT FALL HAVE TO BE PMAX, OR IS PMIN ENOUGH	
	IF((A(KP)=A(KV)-PMAX).GE.0.) PR=PMIN	CCC
ISN 0060		CCC
	IS THE NEXT VALLEY LOW ENOUGH TO COUNT	
	YES NO	
ISN 0062	IF(A(KP)=A(NV)-PR) 505,530,530	
ISN 0063	CONTINUE	505

```

ISN 0064      NOT ENOUGH FALL
ISN 0065      BUT IS IT LOWER THAN THE CURRENT VALLEY
                YES NO NO
                IF(A(NV)=A(KV)) 510,515,515
                510 CONTINUE

CC
ISN 0066      REPLACE CURRENT VALLEY
ISN 0067      A(KV)=A(NV)
ISN 0068      A(KV+1)=A(NV+1)
ISN 0069      NV=NVP+4
                THROW AWAY CURRENT PEAK
ISN 0070      KP=KP+4
ISN 0071      BUT WAS IT THE FIRST PEAK
ISN 0072      IF(KP.NE.0) GO TO 400
ISN 0073      A1=A(1)
ISN 0074      A2=A(2)
ISN 0075      A(1)=A(3)
ISN 0076      A(2)=A(4)
ISN 0077      A(3)=A1
ISN 0078      A(4)=A2
ISN 0079      KP=2
ISN 0080      KV=4
ISN 0081      GO TO 400
                515 CONTINUE

CC
ISN 0082      IS NEXT PEAK HIGHER THAN CURRENT PEAK
ISN 0083      NO NO YES
                IF(A(NP)=A(KP)) 525,525,520
                520 CONTINUE

CC
ISN 0084      REPLACE CURRENT PEAK
ISN 0085      A(KP)=A(NP)
ISN 0086      A(KP+1)=A(NP+1)
ISN 0087      NP=NP+4
ISN 0088      NV=NVP+4
ISN 0089      GO TO 500
                525 CONTINUE

CC
ISN 0090      KEEP LOOKING
ISN 0091      NV=NVP+4
ISN 0092      NP=NP+4
ISN 0093      GO TO 500
                530 CONTINUE

CCCC
ISN 0094      WE HAVE THE NEXT VALLEY, NOW MOVE IT TO THE NEXT AVAILABLE LOCATION
ISN 0095      A(KV+4)=A(NV)
                A(KV+3)=A(NV+1)

```

```

ISN 0096      KV=KV+4
ISN 0097      NV=NV+4
ISN 0098      GO TO 400
ISN 0099      CONTINUE
ISN 0100      NPKR=MAX0(KP,KV)
ISN 0101      RETURN
ISN 0102      END

        600

LEVEL 21.7 ( JAN 73 )                                09/360 FORTRAN H

      COMPILER OPTIONS = NAMES MAIN,OPT=02,LINECNT=55,SIZE=0000K,
      SOURCE,EBCDIC,NOLIST,NODECK,LOAD,MAP,NODEIT,ID,NOXREF
      SUBROUTINE TLU(X,Y,NOPTS,XVAL,YVAL)
C      TLU IS A LINEAR INTERPOLATION TABLE LOOK-UP SUBROUTINE...
C
      DIMENSION X(1),Y(1)
      IF(X(1)=XVAL) 1777,1780,1780
      IF(X(I+1)=XVAL) 1778,1781,1779
      IF(I=1)
      IF(NOPTS=1) 1782,1776,1776
      YVAL=(XVAL-X(I))/(X(I+1)-X(I))*Y(I)+Y(I)
      GO TO 1783
      YVAL=Y(I)
      GO TO 1783
      YVAL=Y(I+1)
      GO TO 1783
      I=NOPTS
      YVAL=(XVAL-X(I))*Y(I)+Y(I-1)/(X(I)-X(I-1))+Y(I)
      1783 RETURN
      END
ISN 0003
ISN 0004
ISN 0005
ISN 0006
ISN 0007
ISN 0008
ISN 0009
ISN 0010
ISN 0011
ISN 0012
ISN 0013
ISN 0014
ISN 0015
ISN 0016
ISN 0017
ISN 0018
ISN 0019
ISN 0002
ISN 0096
ISN 0097
ISN 0098
ISN 0099
ISN 0100
ISN 0101
ISN 0102

```

APPENDIX B SAMPLE PROBLEM WITH INPUT DATA LISTING

INPUT DATA

AIR-TO-AIR	BASELINE				
15	2	7	46	759	
0.	4904.	.0022	3903.	.0044	2561.
.0067	2240.	.0089	2138.	.0111	1817.
.0133	1977.	.0156	3126.	.0178	3794.
.02	3088.	.0222	2093.	.0244	1316.
.0267	995.	.0289	1303.	.0311	1406.
.0333	1027.	.0356	802.	.0378	757.
.04	629.	.0422	443.	.0444	334.
.0467	379.	.0489	488.	.0511	417.
.0533	315.	.0556	308.	.0578	276.
.06	244.	.0622	205.	.0644	154.
.0667	160.	.0689	160.	.0711	160.
.0733	160.	.0756	141.	.0778	128.
.08	116.	.0822	109.	.0844	83.
.0867	49.	.0889	51.	.0911	60.
.0933	57.	.0956	47.	.0978	40.
.1	45.				
12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128
13	10.				1

PROGRAM OUTPUT

```

M1= 15 NR= 2 NX= 7 NSPD= 46 IX= 759
I      W(I)      PSD(I)
0.2000000E+02  0.49040000E+04
0.4700000E+02  0.33030000E+04
0.5610000E+04  0.35610000E+04
0.8900002E+02  0.21380000E+04
0.1110000E+01  0.18170000E+04
0.1560000E+01  0.31260000E+04
0.1780000E+01  0.37940000E+04
0.2000000E+01  0.30880000E+04
0.2220000E+01  0.27093000E+04
0.2440000E+01  0.35160000E+04
0.2670000E+01  0.13030000E+04
0.2890000E+01  0.14060000E+04
0.3110000E+01  0.10270000E+04
0.3330000E+01  0.8020000E+03
0.3550000E+01  0.7570000E+03
0.3780000E+01  0.6290000E+03
0.4000000E+01  0.44300000E+03
0.4220000E+01  0.33700000E+03
0.4440000E+01  0.37900000E+03
0.4670000E+01  0.48000000E+03
0.4890000E+01  0.41700000E+03
0.5110000E+01  0.31500000E+03
0.5330000E+01  0.32760000E+03
0.5550000E+01  0.22400000E+03
0.5770000E+01  0.22050000E+03
0.6000000E+01  0.15400000E+03
0.6220000E+01  0.16000000E+03
0.6440000E+01  0.16000000E+03
0.6669999E+01  0.16100000E+03
0.6889999E+01  0.12800000E+03
0.7110000E+01  0.14100000E+03
0.7330000E+01  0.11600000E+03
0.7560000E+01  0.10900000E+03
0.7779999E+01  0.83000000E+02
0.7999999E+01  0.49000000E+02
0.8219999E+01  0.51000000E+02
0.8440000E+01  0.60000000E+02
0.8670000E+01  0.57000000E+02
0.8890000E+01  0.47000000E+02
0.9109999E+01  0.40000000E+02
0.9329999E+01  0.45000000E+02
0.9560000E+01  0.45000000E+02
0.9780000E+01  0.45000000E+02
1.0000000E+01  0.45000000E+02
NDZ = 12      NZ = 0.5000000E+01      PMAX = 10.00      PMIN = 10.00
MEAN = 22.200      R = 1.128      INC = 1

```

ANJZ = 13

ADZ = 10.

THE ELAPSED TIME FOR THIS RUN IS 22.755539 HOURS.

GAUSSIAN EXCEEDANCE TABLE

N0 = 0.2292718E+04

NP = 0.4580586E+04

NZ	RANGE	PEAKS	VALLEYS	PEAK EXCEED	VALLEY EXCEED	THEORITICAL EXCEED
0	0	905	581	3258	1008	3436.7
5	0	968	283	2353	418	3493.9
10	0	728	104	1387	136	1718.8
15	0	424	25	657	32	2711.0
20	0	166	7	233	7	177.8
25	0	57	0	10	0	17.3
30	0	10	0	0	0	3.1
35	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
40	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
45	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
50	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
55	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
60	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
65	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
70	0	634	883	1103	362	3436.7
75	0	330	851	469	247	3493.9
80	0	104	789	135	152	1718.8
85	0	26	452	55	397	2711.0
90	0	1	168	1	288	177.8
95	0	0	12	0	20	17.3
100	0	0	0	0	2	3.1
105	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
110	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
115	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
120	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
125	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
130	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
135	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
140	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
145	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
150	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
155	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
160	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

NPKR= 17446

NPKR= 17446

THE MUST CURRENT VALUE OF IX IS 297431

REAL EXCEEDANCE TABLE UNFILTERED

NZ	RANGE	PEAKS	VALLEYS	PEAK EXCEED	VALLEY EXCEED	THEORETICAL EXCEED
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	3	1	4	3	4
2	3	6	1	2	1	3
3	4	1	1	2	2	3
4	5	1	1	2	1	2
5	6	1	1	2	1	2
6	7	1	1	2	1	2
7	8	1	1	2	1	2
8	9	1	1	2	1	2
9	10	1	1	2	1	2
10	11	1	1	2	1	2
11	12	1	1	2	1	2
12	13	1	1	2	1	2
13	14	1	1	2	1	2
14	15	1	1	2	1	2
15	16	1	1	2	1	2
16	17	1	1	2	1	2
17	18	1	1	2	1	2
18	19	1	1	2	1	2
19	20	1	1	2	1	2
20	21	1	1	2	1	2
21	22	1	1	2	1	2
22	23	1	1	2	1	2
23	24	1	1	2	1	2
24	25	1	1	2	1	2
25	26	1	1	2	1	2
26	27	1	1	2	1	2
27	28	1	1	2	1	2
28	29	1	1	2	1	2
29	30	1	1	2	1	2
30	31	1	1	2	1	2
31	32	1	1	2	1	2
32	33	1	1	2	1	2
33	34	1	1	2	1	2
34	35	1	1	2	1	2
35	36	1	1	2	1	2
36	37	1	1	2	1	2
37	38	1	1	2	1	2
38	39	1	1	2	1	2
39	40	1	1	2	1	2
40	41	1	1	2	1	2
41	42	1	1	2	1	2
42	43	1	1	2	1	2
43	44	1	1	2	1	2
44	45	1	1	2	1	2
45	46	1	1	2	1	2
46	47	1	1	2	1	2
47	48	1	1	2	1	2
48	49	1	1	2	1	2
49	50	1	1	2	1	2
50	51	1	1	2	1	2
51	52	1	1	2	1	2
52	53	1	1	2	1	2
53	54	1	1	2	1	2
54	55	1	1	2	1	2
55	56	1	1	2	1	2
56	57	1	1	2	1	2
57	58	1	1	2	1	2
58	59	1	1	2	1	2
59	60	1	1	2	1	2
60	61	1	1	2	1	2
61	62	1	1	2	1	2
62	63	1	1	2	1	2
63	64	1	1	2	1	2
64	65	1	1	2	1	2
65	66	1	1	2	1	2
66	67	1	1	2	1	2
67	68	1	1	2	1	2
68	69	1	1	2	1	2
69	70	1	1	2	1	2
70	71	1	1	2	1	2
71	72	1	1	2	1	2
72	73	1	1	2	1	2
73	74	1	1	2	1	2
74	75	1	1	2	1	2
75	76	1	1	2	1	2
76	77	1	1	2	1	2
77	78	1	1	2	1	2
78	79	1	1	2	1	2
79	80	1	1	2	1	2
80	81	1	1	2	1	2
81	82	1	1	2	1	2

NPKR = 17446

THE MOST CURRENT VALUE OF IX IS 297431

REAL EXCEEDANCE TABLE FILTERED

NZ	RANGE	PEAKS	VALLEYS	PEAK EXCEED	VALLEY EXCEED	THEORETICAL EXCEED
00	00	1	588	3512	2783	4577.9
10	10	22	788	3512	2783	4577.9
20	20	141	834	2499	1935	4577.9
30	30	149	834	2499	1935	4577.9
40	40	751	174	1940	185	4577.9
50	50	639	1	1180	1	4577.9
60	60	363	1	1180	1	4577.9
70	70	143	1	1180	1	4577.9
80	80	34	1	1180	1	4577.9
90	90	4	1	1180	1	4577.9
100	100	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
110	110	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
120	120	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
130	130	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
140	140	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
150	150	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
160	160	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
170	170	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
180	180	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
190	190	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
200	200	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
210	210	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
220	220	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
230	230	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
240	240	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
250	250	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
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270	270	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
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290	290	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
300	300	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
310	310	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
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360	360	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
370	370	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
380	380	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
390	390	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
400	400	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
410	410	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
420	420	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
430	430	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
440	440	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
450	450	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
460	460	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
470	470	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
480	480	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
490	490	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
500	500	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
510	510	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
520	520	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
530	530	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
540	540	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
550	550	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
560	560	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
570	570	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
580	580	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
590	590	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
600	600	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
610	610	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
620	620	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
630	630	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
640	640	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
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690	690	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
700	700	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
710	710	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
720	720	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
730	730	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
740	740	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
750	750	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
760	760	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
770	770	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
780	780	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
790	790	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
800	800	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
810	810	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
820	820	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
830	830	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
840	840	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
850	850	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
860	860	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
870	870	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
880	880	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
890	890	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
900	900	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
910	910	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
920	920	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
930	930	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
940	940	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
950	950	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
960	960	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
970	970	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
980	980	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
990	990	0	1	1180	1	4577.9
1000	1000	0	1	1180	1	4577.9

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70017017172737475767778798081828384858687888990919293949596979899100101102103104105106107108109110111112113114115116117118119120121122123124125126127128129130131132133134135136137138139140141142143144145146147148149150151152153154155156157158159160161162163164165166167168169170171172173174175176177178179180181182183184185186187188189190191192193194195196197198199200201202203204205206207208209210211212213214215216217218219220221222223224225226227228229230231232233234235236237238239240241242243244245246247248249250251252253254255256257258259260261262263264265266267268269270271272273274275276277278279280281282283284285286287288289290291292293294295296297298299300301302303304305306307308309310311312313314315316317318319320321322323324325326327328329330331332333334335336337338339340341342343344345346347348349350351352353354355356357358359360361362363364365366367368369370371372373374375376377378379380381382383384385386387388389390391392393394395396397398399400401402403404405406407408409410411412413414415416417418419420421422423424425426427428429430431432433434435436437438439440441442443444445446447448449450451452453454455456457458459460461462463464465466467468469470471472473474475476477478479480481482483484485486487488489490491492493494495496497498499500501502503504505506507508509510511512513514515516517518519520521522523524525526527528529530531532533534535536537538539540541542543544545546547548549550551552553554555556557558559560561562563564565566567568569570571572573574575576577578579580581582583584585586587588589590591592593594595596597598599600601602603604605606607608609610611612613614615616617618619620621622623624625626627628629630631632633634635636637638639640641642643644645646647648649650651652653654655656657658659660661662663664665666667668669670671672673674675676677678679680681682683684685686687688689690691692693694695696697698699700701702703704705706707708709710711712713714715716717718719720721722723724725726727728729730731732733734735736737738739740741742743744745746747748749750751752753754755756757758759760761762763764765766767768769770771772773774775776777778779780781782783784785786787788789790791792793794795796797798799800801802803804805806807808809810811812813814815816817818819820821822823824825826827828829830831832833834835836837838839840841842843844845846847848849850851852853854855856857858859860861862863864865866867868869870871872873874875876877878879880881882883884885886887888889890891892893894895896897898899900901902903904905906907908909910911912913914915916917918919920921922923924925926927928929930931932933934935936937938939940941942943944945946947948949950951952953954955956957958959960961962963964965966967968969970971972973974975976977978979980981982983984985986987988989990991992993994995996997998999100010011002100310041005100610071008100910101011101210131014101510161017101810191020102110221023102410251026102710281029103010311032103310341035103610371038103910401041104210431044104510461047104810491050105110521053105410551056105710581059106010611062106310641065106610671068106910701071107210731074107510761077107810791080108110821083108410851086108710881089109010911092109310941095109610971098109911001101110211031104110511061107110811091110111111121113111411151116111711181119112011211122112311241125112611271128112911301131113211331134113511361137113811391140114111421143114411451146114711481149115011511152115311541155115611571158115911601161116211631164116511661167116811691170117111721173117411751176117711781179118011811182118311841185118611871188118911901191119211931194119511961197119811991200120112021203120412051206120712081209121012111212121312141215121612171218121912201221122212231224122512261227122812291230123112321233123412351236123712381239124012411242124312441245124612471248124912501251125212531254125512561257125812591260126112621263126412651266126712681269127012711272127312741275127612771278127912801281128212831284128512861287128812891290129112921293129412951296129712981299130013011302130313041305130613071308130913101311131213131314131513161317131813191320132113221323132413251326132713281329133013311

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ጠባቂው ስለሆነው ማሳሰቢያው ለሁሉም ጥያቄዎች ማሟላት ይቻላል።

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1

3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 25 27 29 31 33 35 37 39 41 43 45 47 49 51 53 55 57 59 61 63 65 67 69 71 73 75 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91 93 95 97 99 101 103 105 107 109 111 113 115 117 119 121 123 125 127 129 131 133 135 137 139 141 143 145 147 149 151 153 155 157 159 161 163 165 167 169 171 173 175 177 179 181 183 185 187 189 191 193 195 197 199 201 203 205 207 209 211 213 215 217 219 221 223 225 227 229 231 233 235 237 239 241 243 245 247 249 251 253 255 257 259 261 263 265 267 269 271 273 275 277 279 281 283 285 287 289 291 293 295 297 299 301 303 305 307 309 311 313 315 317 319 321 323 325 327 329 331 333 335 337 339 341 343 345 347 349 351 353 355 357 359 361 363 365 367 369 371 373 375 377 379 381 383 385 387 389 391 393 395 397 399 401 403 405 407 409 411 413 415 417 419 421 423 425 427 429 431 433 435 437 439 441 443 445 447 449 451 453 455 457 459 461 463 465 467 469 471 473 475 477 479 481 483 485 487 489 491 493 495 497 499 501 503 505 507 509 511 513 515 517 519 521 523 525 527 529 531 533 535 537 539 541 543 545 547 549 551 553 555 557 559 561 563 565 567 569 571 573 575 577 579 581 583 585 587 589 591 593 595 597 599 601 603 605 607 609 611 613 615 617 619 621 623 625 627 629 631 633 635 637 639 641 643 645 647 649 651 653 655 657 659 661 663 665 667 669 671 673 675 677 679 681 683 685 687 689 691 693 695 697 699 701 703 705 707 709 711 713 715 717 719 721 723 725 727 729 731 733 735 737 739 741 743 745 747 749 751 753 755 757 759 761 763 765 767 769 771 773 775 777 779 781 783 785 787 789 791 793 795 797 799 801 803 805 807 809 811 813 815 817 819 821 823 825 827 829 831 833 835 837 839 841 843 845 847 849 851 853 855 857 859 861 863 865 867 869 871 873 875 877 879 881 883 885 887 889 891 893 895 897 899 901 903 905 907 909 911 913 915 917 919 921 923 925 927 929 931 933 935 937 939 941 943 945 947 949 951 953 955 957 959 961 963 965 967 969 971 973 975 977 979 981 983 985 987 989 991 993 995 997 999 1001 1003 1005 1007 1009 1011 1013 1015 1017 1019 1021 1023 1025 1027 1029 1031 1033 1035 1037 1039 1041 1043 1045 1047 1049 1051 1053 1055 1057 1059 1061 1063 1065 1067 1069 1071 1073 1075 1077 1079 1081 1083 1085 1087 1089 1091 1093 1095 1097 1099 1101 1103 1105 1107 1109 1111 1113 1115 1117 1119 1121 1123 1125 1127 1129 1131 1133 1135 1137 1139 1141 1143 1145 1147 1149 1151 1153 1155 1157 1159 1161 1163 1165 1167 1169 1171 1173 1175 1177 1179 1181 1183 1185 1187 1189 1191 1193 1195 1197 1199 1201 1203 1205 1207 1209 1211 1213 1215 1217 1219 1221 1223 1225 1227 1229 1231 1233 1235 1237 1239 1241 1243 1245 1247 1249 1251 1253 1255 1257 1259 1261 1263 1265 1267 1269 1271 1273 1275 1277 1279 1281 1283 1285 1287 1289 1291 1293 1295 1297 1299 1301 1303 1305 1307 1309 1311 1313 1315 1317 1319 1321 1323 1325 1327 1329 1331 1333 1335 1337 1339 1341 1343 1345 1347 1349 1351 1353 1355 1357 1359 1361 1363 1365 1367 1369 1371 1373 1375 1377 1379 1381 1383 1385 1387 1389 1391 1393 1395 1397 1399 1401 1403 1405 1407 1409 1411 1413 1415 1417 1419 1421 1423 1425 1427 1429 1431 1433 1435 1437 1439 1441 1443 1445 1447 1449 1451 1453 1455 1457 1459 1461 1463 1465 1467 1469 1471 1473 1475 1477 1479 1481 1483 1485 1487 1489 1491 1493 1495 1497 1499 1501 1503 1505 1507 1509 1511 1513 1515 1517 1519 1521 1523 1525 1527 1529 1531 1533 1535 1537 1539 1541 1543 1545 1547 1549 1551 1553 1555 1557 1559 1561 1563 1565 1567 1569 1571 1573 1575 1577 1579 1581 1583 1585 1587 1589 1591 1593 1595 1597 1599 1601 1603 1605 1607 1609 1611 1613 1615 1617 1619 1621 1623 1625 1627 1629 1631 1633 1635 1637 1639 1641 1643 1645 1647 1649 1651 1653 1655 1657 1659 1661 1663 1665 1667 1669 1671 1673 1675 1677 1679 1681 1683 1685 1687 1689 1691 1693 1695 1697 1699 1701 1703 1705 1707 1709 1711 1713 1715 1717 1719 1721 1723 1725 1727 1729 1731 1733 1735 1737 1739 1741 1743 1745 1747 1749 1751 1753 1755 1757 1759 1761 1763 1765 1767 1769 1771 1773 1775 1777 1779 1781 1783 1785 1787 1789 1791 1793 1795 1797 1799 1801 1803 1805 1807 1809 1811 1813 1815 1817 1819 1821 1823 1825 1827 1829 1831 1833 1835 1837 1839 1841 1843 1845 1847 1849 1851 1853 1855 1857 185

APPENDIX C INPUT DATA FOR STUDY SPECTRA

The input data used in generating the spectra analyzed in the study summarized in Reference 2 are presented in this section. Fifteen different input data sets were used with this program. The titles associated with the data sets are not part of the input data.

AIR-TO-AIR	BASELINE					
15	2	7	46	759		
0.	4904.	.0022	3903.	.0044	2561.	
.0067	2240.	.0089	2138.	.0111	1817.	
.0133	1977.	.0156	3126.	.0178	3794.	
.02	3088.	.0222	2093.	.0244	1316.	
.0267	995.	.0289	1303.	.0311	1406.	
.0333	1027.	.0356	802.	.0378	757.	
.04	629.	.0422	443.	.0444	334.	
.0467	379.	.0489	488.	.0511	417.	
.0533	315.	.0556	308.	.0578	276.	
.06	244.	.0622	205.	.0644	154.	
.0667	160.	.0689	160.	.0711	160.	
.0733	160.	.0756	141.	.0778	128.	
.08	116.	.0822	109.	.0844	83.	
.0867	49.	.0889	51.	.0911	60.	
.0933	57.	.0956	47.	.0978	40.	
.1	45.					
12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
13	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						

AIR-TO-GROUND BASELINE

15	2	7	101	759			
0	241.			.0008	266.	.0016	221.
.0024	143.			.0032	121.	.004	117.
.0048	117.			.0056	113.	.0064	169.
.0072	213.			.008	194.	.0088	219.
.0096	215.			.0104	396.	.0112	265.
.012	251.			.0128	204.	.0136	206.
.0144	181.			.0152	189.	.016	219.
.0168	214.			.0176	201.	.0184	201.
.0192	202.			.02	222.	.0208	256.
.0216	241.			.0224	184.	.0232	160.
.024	149.			.0248	124.	.0256	120.
.0264	131.			.0272	133.	.028	132.
.0288	117.			.0296	89.	.0304	81.
.0312	85.			.032	98.	.0328	114.
.0336	106.			.0344	83.	.0352	80.
.036	87.			.0368	102.	.0376	102.
.0384	75.			.0392	55.	.04	56.
.0408	65.			.0416	73.	.0424	84.
.0432	87.			.0440	68.	.0448	61.
.0456	70.			.0464	66.	.0472	52.
.048	48.			.0488	49.	.0496	51.
.0504	47.			.0512	43.	.052	43.
.0528	52.			.0536	47.	.0544	46.
.0552	38.			.0560	33.	.0568	34.
.0576	35.			.0584	26.	.0592	34.
.06	33.			.0608	24.	.0616	21.
.0624	21.			.0632	18.	.064	19.
.0648	35.			.0656	29.	.0664	25.
.0672	33.			.068	27.	.0688	30.
.0696	25.			.0704	17.	.0712	16.
.072	18.			.0728	17.	.0736	14.
.0744	13.			.0752	15.	.076	14.
.0768	11.			.0776	16.	.0784	15.
.0792	11.			.08	11.		
15	10.	10.0	10.0	6.5	1.6	0	
13	10.						
935							
2649							
3619							
4271							
5863							
6987							

INSTRUMENTATION AND NAVIGATION BASELINE

15	2	7	101	2485			
0	72.8			.0008	80.4	.0016	66.8
.0024	43.			.0032	36.5	.004	35.
.0048	35.			.0056	34.	.0064	51.
.0072	64.			.008	58.	.0088	66.
.0096	95.			.0104	120.	.0112	110.
.012	76.			.0128	61.	.0136	62.
.0144	54.			.0152	57.	.016	66.
.0168	64.			.0176	60.	.0184	60.
.0192	61.			.02	67.	.0208	77.
.0216	72.			.0224	55.	.0232	48.
.024	44.			.0248	37.	.0256	36.
.0264	39.			.0272	40.	.028	40.
.0288	35.			.0296	26.	.0304	24.
.0312	33.			.032	29.	.0328	35.
.0336	22.			.0344	35.	.0352	24.
.036	26.			.0368	30.	.0376	31.
.0384	22.			.0392	16.	.04	16.
.0408	19.			.0416	22.	.0424	25.
.0432	26.			.044	20.	.0448	18.
.0456	14.			.0464	19.	.0472	15.
.048	11.			.0488	14.	.0496	15.
.0504	11.			.0512	13.	.052	14.
.0528	5.			.0536	14.	.0544	10.
.0552	8.			.056	10.	.0568	10.
.0576	7.			.0584	7.	.0592	10.
.06	9.			.0608	7.	.0616	5.
.0624	6.			.0632	5.	.064	5.
.0648	7.			.0656	8.	.0664	9.
.0672	7.			.068	8.	.0688	4.
.0696	7.			.0704	5.	.0712	4.
.072	5.			.0728	5.	.0736	4.
.0744	4.			.0752	4.	.076	4.
.0768	4.			.0776	4.	.0784	4.
.0792	3.			.08	3.		
10	10.	10.0	10.0	6.0	1.75	1	
12	10.						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 1

15	2	7	46	759		
0.	2300.	.0022	1830.	.0044	1200.	
.0067	1050.	.0089	1000.	.0111	850.	
.0133	925.	.0156	1460.	.0178	1780.	
.02	1450.	.0222	980.	.0244	616.	
.0267	466.	.0289	610.	.0311	658.	
.0333	481.	.0356	375.	.0378	354.	
.04	294.	.0422	207.	.0444	156.	
.0467	177.	.0489	228.	.0511	195.	
.0533	147.	.0556	144.	.0578	129.	
.06	114.	.0622	95.6	.0644	72.1	
.0667	74.6	.0689	74.9	.0711	74.9	
.0733	74.9	.0756	66.	.0778	59.9	
.08	54.3	.0822	51.	.0844	38.8	
.0867	22.9	.0889	23.9	.0911	28.1	
.0933	26.7	.0956	22.	.0978	18.7	
.1	21.1					

12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						
2017						
3493						
4217						
5184						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 2

15	2	7	46	759		
0.	3060.	.0022	2430.	.0044	1600.	
.0067	1400.	.0089	1330.	.0111	1130.	
.0133	1230.	.0156	1940.	.0178	2370.	
.02	1930.	.0222	1300.	.0244	819.	
.0267	620.	.0289	811.	.0311	875.	
.0333	640.	.0356	499.	.0378	471.	
.04	391.	.0422	275.	.0444	207.	
.0467	235.	.0489	303.	.0511	259.	
.0533	196.	.0556	192.	.0578	172.	
.06	152.	.0622	128.	.0644	95.9	
.0667	99.6	.0689	99.6	.0711	99.6	
.0733	99.6	.0756	87.8	.0778	79.7	
.08	72.2	.0822	67.8	.0844	51.6	
.0867	30.5	.0889	31.8	.0911	37.4	
.0933	35.5	.0956	29.3	.0978	24.9	
.1	28.1					

12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						
2017						
3493						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 3

15	2	7	46	759		
0	3930.		.0022	3120.	.0044	2050.
.0067	1800.		.0089	1710.	.0111	1450.
.0133	1580.		.0156	2490.	.0178	3040.
.02	2480.		.0222	1670.	.0244	1050.
.0267	796.		.0289	1040.	.0311	1120.
.0333	822.		.0356	641.	.0378	605.
.04	500.		.0422	353.	.0444	266.
.0467	302.		.0489	389.	.0511	333.
.0533	252.		.0556	247.	.0578	221.
.06	195.		.0622	164.	.0644	123.
.0667	128.		.0689	128.	.0711	128.
.0733	113.		.0756	113.	.0778	102.
.08	93.7		.0822	87.1	.0844	66.3
.0867	39.2		.0889	40.8	.0911	48.
.0933	45.6		.0956	37.6	.0978	32.
.1	36.1					

12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 4

15	2	7	46	759		
0	6000.		.0022	4760.	.0044	3130.
.0067	2750.		.0089	2610.	.0111	2210.
.0133	2410.		.0156	3800.	.0178	4640.
.02	3780.		.0222	2550.	.0244	1600.
.0267	1210.		.0289	1590.	.0311	1710.
.0333	1250.		.0356	478.	.0378	923.
.04	766.		.0422	539.	.0444	406.
.0467	461.		.0489	594.	.0511	508.
.0533	385.		.0556	377.	.0578	337.
.06	298.		.0622	250.	.0644	188.
.0667	195.		.0689	195.	.0711	195.
.0733	195.		.0756	172.	.0778	156.
.08	141.		.0822	133.	.0844	101.
.0867	59.8		.0889	62.3	.0911	73.2
.0933	69.6		.0956	57.4	.0978	48.8
.1	55.1					

12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 5

15	2	7	46	759		
0	7200.		.0022	5710.	.0044	3760.
.0067	3300.		.0089	3130.	.0111	2650.
.0133	2890.		.0156	4560.	.0178	5570.
.02	4540.		.0222	3060.	.0244	1920.
.0267	1450.		.0289	1910.	.0311	2050.
.0333	1500.		.0356	1170.	.0378	1110.
.04	919.		.0422	647.	.0444	487.
.0467	553.		.0489	713.	.0511	610.
.0533	462.		.0556	452.	.0578	404.
.06	358.		.0622	300.	.0644	226.
.0667	234.		.0689	234.	.0711	234.
.0733	234.		.0756	206.	.0778	187.
.08	169.		.0822	160.	.0844	121.
.0867	71.8		.0889	74.8	.0911	87.8
.0933	83.5		.0956	68.9	.0978	58.6
.1	66.1					
12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						
49601						

EXCEEDANCE CURVE VARIATION NO. 6

15	2	7	46	759		
0	8500.		.0022	6740.	.0044	4440.
.0067	3890.		.0089	3690.	.0111	3130.
.0133	3410.		.0156	5380.	.0178	6570.
.02	5360.		.0222	3610.	.0244	2270.
.0267	1710.		.0289	2250.	.0311	2420.
.0333	1770.		.0356	1380.	.0378	1310.
.04	1080.		.0422	763.	.0444	575.
.0467	653.		.0489	841.	.0511	720.
.0533	545.		.0556	533.	.0578	477.
.06	422.		.0622	354.	.0644	267.
.0667	276.		.0689	276.	.0711	276.
.0733	276.		.0756	243.	.0778	221.
.08	199.		.0822	189.	.0844	143.
.0867	84.7		.0889	88.3	.0911	104.
.0933	98.5		.0956	81.3	.0978	69.1
.1	78.					
12	5.	10.0	10.0	22.2	1.128	1
16	10.					
800						
9873						
7829						
3649						
4556						
6969						

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEYS NO. 1

0.	15	2	7	6	4598				
.1	12	5.	10.0	10.0	0.	2093.	.0351	262.	
	16	10.				262.	.1228	0.	1
	1234								
	5876								
	5934								
	1747								
	6985								
	5445								
	7656								
	9874								

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEYS NO. 2

0.	15	2	7	6	6585				
.08	15	1.	10.0	10.0	0.	226.	.0193	56.5	
	13	10.				56.5	.0979	0.	0
	3258								
	475								
	5811								
	1357								
	9753								
	2244								
	8357								

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEYS NO. 3

0.	15	2	7	4	759				
.1407	12	5.	10.0	10.0	0.	902.5	.1001	0.	
	16	10.				0.	1.128	1	
	3649								
	4556								
	6823								
	1593								
	9873								

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEYS NO. 4

0.	15	2	7	4	123				
.1002	15	1.	10.0	10.0	0.	97.25	.0801	0.	
	13	10.				0.	1.6	0	
	5803								
	4444								
	759								
	5858								
	6556								

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEYS NO. 5

0.	15	0	7	6	9873				
.0174	12	5.	10.0	10.0	0.	0.	.0126	18418.	
	16	10.				0.	.1136	0.	1
	7829								
	3649								
	4587								
	4854								
	800								

COUPLING PEAKS AND VALLEY NO. 6

0.	15	0	7	6	8745				
.0149	15	1.	10.0	10.0	0.	0.	.0101	1588.	
	13	10.				0.	.0836	0.	0
	8520								
	6574								
	4696								
	2000								
	169								

APPENDIX D

LIST OF COMPUTER PROGRAM SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS

A(K)	Coefficient defined by Equations (3) and (4); also, as output by HARM subroutine the coefficient is a value of the Gaussian time history
A1	First peak or valley in Gaussian time history
A2	Time of first peak or valley in Gaussian time history
ADZ	Value of the increment used in output of simulated real time peak and valley exceedance tables
ANDZ	Number of increments used in output of simulated real time peak and valley exceedance tables
B	Random phase angle $0 \leq B \leq 2\pi$
C1,C2,C3	Coefficients in the equation $x = C1 + C2 t + C3 t^2$, used to search for a peak or valley value
DNZ	Upper value of a range used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
DNZ1	Lower value of a range used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
DW	Frequency interval of the power spectral density analysis
DZ	Value of the increment to be used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
FMØN	Fourth moment of the power spectral density graph about the PSD axis
FØ	Theoretical number of mean level crossings per unit time
FP	Theoretical number of peaks per unit time
I1	Subscript of the range of a peak being tabulated in the exceedance tables
I2	Subscript of the range of a valley being tabulated in the exceedance tables
IA1	Number of points in the Gaussian time history, N, plus 1
IFERR	HARM subroutine error indicator
IFIN	An identifier indicating whether the A(K) matrix is Gaussian, unfiltered simulated real, or filtered simulated real
IFSET	HARM subroutine control, IFSET = 1 sets up sine and inverse tables and calculates Fourier transform
IN	Identifies computer unit used for input

APPENDIX D

LIST OF COMPUTER PROGRAM SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS

A(K)	Coefficient defined by Equations (3) and (4); also, as output by HARM subroutine the coefficient is a value of the Gaussian time history
A1	First peak or valley in Gaussian time history
A2	Time of first peak or valley in Gaussian time history
ADZ	Value of the increment used in output of simulated real time peak and valley exceedance tables
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B	Random phase angle $0 \leq B \leq 2\pi$
C1,C2,C3	Coefficients in the equation $x = C1 + C2 t + C3 t^2$, used to search for a peak or valley value
DNZ	Upper value of a range used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
DNZ1	Lower value of a range used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
DW	Frequency interval of the power spectral density analysis
DZ	Value of the increment to be used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
FMØN	Fourth moment of the power spectral density graph about the PSD axis
FO	Theoretical number of mean level crossings per unit time
FP	Theoretical number of peaks per unit time
I1	Subscript of the range of a peak being tabulated in the exceedance tables
I2	Subscript of the range of a valley being tabulated in the exceedance tables
IA1	Number of points in the Gaussian time history, N, plus 1
IFERR	HARM subroutine error indicator
IFIN	An identifier indicating whether the A(K) matrix is Gaussian, unfiltered simulated real, or filtered simulated real
IFSET	HARM subroutine control, IFSET = 1 sets up sine and inverse tables and calculates Fourier transform
IN	Identifies computer unit used for input

INC	Indicator used to control adjustment of simulated real time history
IØ	Identifies computer unit used for output
IX	Random number $0 \leq IX \leq 1048576$
IZ	Subscript of the range of a peak or valley being tabulated in the occurrence tables
K	Subscript of the A(K) terms, see A(K)
KKK	The number of Gaussian, or unfiltered simulated real peaks and valleys, times 2
KP	The subscript of the current peak being evaluated in the FILTER subroutine
KV	The subscript of the current valley being evaluated in the FILTER subroutine
K1	An integer used to control the computation of the A(K) terms in MAIN; also, the quantity $\sqrt{1-R1^2}$ in EXCED subroutine
K2	The quantity K1/R in EXCED subroutine
M	Three term array input to HARM subroutine; M(1)=M1, M(2)=M(3)=0
M1	$N = 2^{M1}$, See N
MEAN	Mean value used in mapping Gaussian to simulated real time history
N	Number of points to be computed in the random time history
N1	In formulating the A(K) terms, the number of times the PSD is assumed constant within each frequency range, DW
N2	The quantity $2 \times N$
NDZ	Number of increments to be used in output of Gaussian peak and valley
NDZ1	The integer NDZ+1
NIX	Quotient of division performed in random number generation
NMAX	The integer N - 1
NM1	The integer 2N - 1
NP	The subscript of the next peak being evaluated in the FILTER subroutine
NOPTS	The number of points in the linear interpolation table used in subroutine TLU
NPKR	Total number of peaks and valleys times 2
NPEAKS	Number of peaks or valleys within a range in the occurrence and exceedance tables

NR	Factor by which the PSD frequency axis is extended to increase the sensitivity of the output
NSL	Indicator describing whether a time history data point is a peak, neither a peak or valley, or a valley
NSPD	Number of input data points on the PSD vs frequency graph
NX	Number of divisions of the PSD graph used in analysis
PL	Theoretical exceedance value
PMAX,PMIN	In order for a peak and valley to be counted and included in the output list, the maximum rise or fall must exceed the input value of PMAX, and the minimum rise or fall must exceed the input value of PMIN
PR	Current value of filter criterion, PMAX or PMIN in subroutine FILTER
P1	Probability of not exceeding X1, normal probability distribution
P2	Probability of not exceeding X2, normal probability distribution
PSD	Value of power spectral density
R	Transformation exponent used in mapping Gaussian to simulated real time history
R1	Rate of FO to FP
S	Value of PSD
S2	Product $\sqrt{2\Delta\omega} \sqrt{S_K}$, see Equations (3) and (4)
SL1	Difference in value of two consecutive Gaussian time history points, $i, i + 1$
SL2	Difference in value of next two consecutive, $i + 1, i + 2$, see SL1
SMØN	Second moment of the power spectral density graph about the PSD axis
TIME	Total time represented by Gaussian time history
VAR	Area of the power spectral density graph
W	Frequency for an input value of power spectra density
WI	Frequency for a value of power spectral density
X	Independent variable in a two-dimensional table
XN	Normalized lower value of a range used in output of peak and valley exceedance tables
XM	Time of a Gaussian peak or valley

X1	The quantity $XN/K1$
X2	The quantity $XN/K2$
XVAL	Independent variable to be used in interpolation in a two-dimensional table
Y	Dependent variable in a two-dimensional table
YM	Value of a Gaussian peak or valley
YVAL	Dependent variable determined by interpolation of a two dimensional table